Health education is integral to the primary mission of schools. It provides students with a continuum of learning experiences to develop the knowledge and skills necessary to become successful learners and health literate adults. Health literacy is a fundamental part of the school health education program and is essential to the health and wellness of each student. Health Education provides students with the knowledge and skills they need to be healthy throughout their lifetime. The intent of a comprehensive health education program is to motivate students to maintain and improve their social, emotional and physical health, prevent disease and avoid or reduce health related risk behaviors.

The Comprehensive Health Education Secondary Toolkit may assist classroom teachers, school nurses and others who are responsible for the delivery of health education. The toolkit is an electronic resource for the essentials of health education instruction. Each section highlights the component area and provides a litany of tools, websites, lessons and a variety of information. This document is available at the <u>FDOE Comprehensive Health Education webpage</u>.

Comprehensive health education addresses 12 required component areas for K-12 instruction under section 1003.42 (2)(n), Florida Statutes.

- 1. Community health
- 2. Consumer health
- 3. Environmental health
- 4. Family life
- 5. Injury prevention and safety
- 6. Internet safety
- 7. Mental and emotional health
- 8. Nutrition
- 9. Personal health
- 10. Prevention and control of disease
- 11. Substance use and abuse
- 12. Teen dating violence

The required concepts may be offered in a traditional health education course or through integration. Where appropriate, integrated benchmarks can be found in other subject area courses such as English language arts, fine arts, JROTC, peer counseling, physical education, science and social studies. The Florida Department of Education's Course Directory is a great resource for locating the current course listings. The CPALMS website is the best resource for the current standards, benchmarks and course descriptions.

Health Education Component Area	Description	Educator Resources
Community Health	Focuses on individual responsibility; healthy work, school and community environments; community health resources and facilities; community and state agencies; health service careers; safety hazards; community laws and policies related to health issues; data and trends regarding health issues; social marketing and norming; emergency/crisis response plans; community involvement; current issues; trends in medical care; community health planning; private resources (hospitals, clinics and insurance companies); and volunteer resources and organizations (i.e. American Red Cross, American Cancer Society).	<ol> <li>CDC Healthy Living</li> <li>Coping With Stress</li> <li>Drug and Alcohol Use on School Property Among Florida Public High School Students</li> <li>Every Kid Healthy™ Week April 25-29, 2016</li> <li>FDOE Child Human Trafficking Tool Chapter</li> <li>FDOE Gang Resources for Parents and Teachers</li> <li>FDOE Healthy Schools</li> <li>FDOE Safe Schools</li> <li>Five Minutes (or Less) for Health</li> <li>HEADS UP to Youth Sports: Officials Fact Sheet</li> <li>Health &amp; Academics</li> <li>Healthy Meeting Toolkit</li> <li>Helping Children and Adolescents Cope with Violence and Disasters: What Community Members Can Do</li> <li>Let's Go! Healthy Workplaces Toolkit</li> <li>Obesity Resource Toolkit for Healthcare Providers</li> <li>Overweight and Unhealthy Dietary Behaviors Among Florida Public High School Students</li> </ol>

Community Health (continued)		<ul> <li>17. Parent Engagement Fact Sheets</li> <li>18. Physical Activity Among Florida Public High School Students</li> <li>19. Poison Prevention</li> <li>20. School Health Index (SHI)</li> <li>21. School Wellness Toolkit</li> <li>22. Safe Routes to School Planning Toolkit</li> <li>23. Safe Routes to School</li> <li>24. Sexual Behaviors Among Florida Public High School Students</li> </ul>
Consumer Health	Focuses on being wise consumers of health information, products and services, including understanding the influences of advertising, media and technology; being able to evaluate and make selection and purchasing decisions about health-related products and medical services; consumer protection laws (product labeling); consumer protection agencies; health agencies and organizations; health insurance; quackery; reliable health products and services; and knowing what is available and how to be an educated consumer.	<ol> <li>CDC Food Safety</li> <li>CDC Healthy Schools</li> <li>CDC Healthy Living</li> <li>Connecting Youth to Quality Health Information</li> <li>Consumer Health Education</li> <li>Consumer Reports Health Information, Products &amp; Services</li> <li>FDOA Food Inspections</li> <li>FDOA Food Safety</li> <li>FDOA Living Healthy in Florida</li> <li>FDOE Healthy Schools</li> <li>Food Allergy Research &amp; Education (FARE): Resources for Schools</li> <li>Health &amp; Academics</li> <li>Health Communication and Social Marketing</li> <li>Health Literacy</li> <li>U.S. Food and Drug Administration</li> </ol>

Focuses on causes, prevention and control of environmental pollution,	1. CDC Healthy Living
including air, water, soil, radiation, noise and solid waste (recycle, reuse	2. e-Learning on Environmental Assessment of Foodborne Illness
and reduce); effects of environment on health (includes understanding the	<u>Outbreaks</u>
causes of negative environmental factors and their effects on human	3. EPA Healthy Schools, Healthy Kids
	4. Hurricane Readiness
	5. Physical Environment
	6. United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)
	1. Advocates for Youth
	2. <u>Be Yourself/Sé tú mismo: Positive Youth Development for Latino</u>
	<u>Teens</u> (Video)
	3. Building Community Commitment for Safe, Stable, Nurturing
	Relationships and Environments
Focuses on family structures, roles and responsibilities; gender roles;	4. CDC Asthma Awareness Podcast
sexual stereotypes; marriage; divorce; human sexuality education;	5. <u>CDC Eat Well Podcast</u>
abstinence; parenting; physical and sexual abuse; building family	6. CDC Positive Parenting Practices Fact Sheets
relationships; child abuse and neglect; the family life cycle; family	7. Child Abuse Prevention
planning; heredity; and communication skills (verbal, nonverbal and	8. Coping With Stress
listening).	9. Concussions HEADS UP to Schools: Parents- English or Spanish
	10. Essentials for Childhood
	11. FDOE Child Human Trafficking Tool Chapter
	12. FDOE Healthy Schools- Comprehensive Health Education
	13. FDOE Just For Parents Community
	14. Family Health History
	15. Family Memoir: Getting Acquainted With Generations Before Us
	including air, water, soil, radiation, noise and solid waste (recycle, reuse and reduce); effects of environment on health (includes understanding the causes of negative environmental factors and their effects on human health); environmental protection agencies; population growth; worldwide health; and individual and group responsibilities in helping to promote a healthy environment locally and worldwide.  Focuses on family structures, roles and responsibilities; gender roles; sexual stereotypes; marriage; divorce; human sexuality education; abstinence; parenting; physical and sexual abuse; building family relationships; child abuse and neglect; the family life cycle; family planning; heredity; and communication skills (verbal, nonverbal and

	16. <u>Health &amp; Academics</u>
	17. <u>Intimate Partner Violence</u>
	18. Genomics and Health: Heart Disease and Family History
	19. PARC: Pregnancy Prevention for Adolescents and Expectant &
	Parenting Teens (Video)
	20. <u>Parent Engagement Fact Sheets</u>
	21. Parents, Families and Friends of Lesbians and Gays (PFLAG)
	22. <u>Parents for Healthy Kids</u>
	23. <u>Positive Parenting Practices Fact Sheets</u>
	24. Project AIM: Teen Pregnancy Prevention and Positive Youth
	<u>Development for Rural Youth</u> (Video)
	25. Promoting Health Among Teens: Abstinence-Only Intervention for
Family Life	<u>Urban Youth</u> (Video)
(continued)	26. Promoting Parent Engagement in Schools to Prevent HIV and
	other STDs Among Teens
	27. NetSmartz Workshop Sexting
	28. <u>School Connectedness Fact Sheets</u>
	29. <u>Sexual Risk Behaviors: HIV, STD, &amp; Teen Pregnancy Prevention</u>
	30. <u>Suicide: A Major, Preventable Mental Health Problem</u>
	31. FDOE HIV/STD Prevention, Teen Pregnancy Prevention and Sexual
	Health Education
	32. The Dangers Of Social Media (Child Predator Social Experiment)
	33. The U.S. Office of Adolescent Health (OAH)
	34. Tips for discussing difficult topics with your children
	35. Underage Drinking

Injury Prevention/ Safety Injury Prevention/ Safety (continued)	Focuses on attitudes toward safety; causes of accidents; home and school safely; highway safety, including pedestrian, auto, bicycle, recreation vehicle and school bus; natural and weather related disasters; safety practices that reduce risks of unintentional injuries (e.g., fire, bike, home, weapon and babysitting safety); survival skills; environmental hazards; personal safety precautions, including assault and child abuse and neglect prevention; violence prevention; bullying prevention; internet safety; dating violence; first aid/CPR/AED and emergency health care procedures to follow in case of an injury, health problem, disaster or violence; resources and agencies; safety rules and laws; and intentional injury.	<ol> <li>Be Safe in the Sun</li> <li>CDC Restrain Yourself Podcast</li> <li>CDC Healthy Living</li> <li>CPALMS Lesson Plan Heart Rate Activity: Body Positions and Physical Activity</li> <li>Concussion ABCs: HEADS UP to Schools</li> <li>FDA Sun Safety</li> <li>FDOE Healthy Schools- Comprehensive Health Education</li> <li>FDOT Alert Today Alive Tomorrow</li> <li>FDOT Florida's Pedestrian and Bicycle Focused Initiative</li> <li>HEADS UP Resource Center</li> <li>Poison Prevention</li> <li>Poison Prevention Week Posters</li> <li>Safe Youth. Safe Schools.</li> <li>Youth Violence Prevention</li> </ol>
Internet Safety	Focuses on the knowledge of maximizing the personal safety and security risks while using the internet and the self-protection from computer crime and predators.	<ol> <li>Bullying/Cyberbullying</li> <li>FDOE Safe Schools</li> <li>Naming in a Digital World: Creating a Safe Persona on the Internet 9-12 Lesson</li> <li>NetSmartz Workshop</li> <li>Real Life Stories and Teaching Material</li> <li>Safe Florida</li> </ol>

#### Mental/Emotional Health

Focuses on human emotions (joy, anger, fear, stress, etc.) and their impact; positive coping skills, including stress management; building selfesteem; positive social relationships; responsible decision making; suicide prevention; other intentional injury prevention; depression and other

mental illnesses; and communication skills.

Mental/Emotional Health (continued)

- **Bullying Prevention**
- **CDC** Healthy Living
- **Child Behavior Disorders**
- **FDOE Safe Schools**
- **Genomics and Health**
- **Health and Academics**
- **Learning Disorders**
- Mental and Emotional Fitness
- 9. Mental Health
- 10. Positive Parenting Practices Fact Sheets
- 11. Substance Abuse
- 12. Suicide: A Major, Preventable Mental Health Problem
- 13. Suicide Prevention
- 14. Teacher ESP Effectiveness and Stress Prevention
- 15. Teen Depression
- 16. The Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)

Nutrition	Focuses on the importance of a balanced diet, how food provides energy and nutrients to the body; additives; activity and weight management (energy in/energy out); recommended U.S. dietary guidelines; MyPlate; healthy food choices; reading and understanding food labels (selecting foods low in cholesterol, fat, sugar, salt); safe food preparation and storage; and world food supply.	<ol> <li>CDC Eat Well Podcast</li> <li>CDC School Nutrition</li> <li>CPALMS Lesson Plan- Diabetes: More Than Just Sugar</li> <li>Eating Disorders Awareness</li> <li>FDOA Living Healthy in Florida</li> <li>FDOE Healthy Schools</li> <li>FSU Healthy Me Florida</li> <li>Food Allergy Research &amp; Education (FARE): Resources for Schools</li> <li>Fruits &amp; Veggies More Matters</li> <li>Healthy Eating and Academic Achievement Podcast</li> <li>Healthy Eating for a Healthy Weight</li> <li>Healthy Meeting Toolkit</li> <li>Intro: Making Healthy Food Choices</li> <li>Let's Go! 5210 Middle and High School Toolkit</li> <li>President's Council on Fitness, Sports &amp; Nutrition</li> <li>School Health Guidelines to Promote Healthy Eating and Physical Activity</li> <li>Tips for Teachers- Promoting Physical Activity and Healthy Eating</li> <li>Tools for Schools: Focusing on Smart Snacks</li> <li>USDA Foods Toolkit</li> </ol>
Personal Health	Focuses on personal fitness and lifetime activities; cardiovascular health; personal hygiene (including oral health); vision and hearing; positive health habits and choices (sleep, rest, relaxation, recreation); aging;	<ol> <li>CDC Healthy Living</li> <li>CPALMS Lesson Plan Heart Rate Activity: Body Positions and Physical Activity</li> </ol>

	personal wellness plans; growth and development; and care of human	3. <u>Childhood Obesity Facts</u>
	body systems and functions.	4. Coping With Stress
		5. <u>Dental Health</u>
		6. Eating Disorders Awareness
		7. FDOA Living Healthy in Florida
		8. FDOE Healthy Schools- Comprehensive Health Education
		9. Five Minutes (or Less) for Health
		10. Genomics and Health
		11. Growth and Development for Teens
		12. <u>HEADS UP Resource Center</u>
		13. <u>Health &amp; Academics</u>
		14. <u>Healthy Teeth</u>
		15. <u>Healthy Weight</u>
		16. Health and Academic Achievement Overview
		17. President's Council on Fitness, Sports & Nutrition
		1. Be Safe in the Sun
	Focuses on causes, transmission, prevention, early detection, and	2. Birth-18 Years & "Catch-up" Immunization Schedules
	treatment of chronic and communicable and non-communicable diseases	3. CDC Asthma Awareness Podcast
Duayantian / Cantual of	and disorders, including allergies, asthma, diabetes, cancer, cold and flu,	4. CDC Avoiding Secondhand Smoke Podcast
Prevention/Control of Disease	and HIV/AIDS; sexually transmitted diseases/infections; immunizations	5. CDC Save Your Skin Podcast
Disease	and vaccines; lifestyles and diseases; eating disorders; community efforts;	6. CDC Staying Ahead of Childhood Diseases Podcast
	genetic disorders; neurological diseases; and medical care services.	7. CDC Stay Flu Free Podcast
	genetic disorders, ficulological discuses, and filedical care services.	8. CDC Healthy Living
		9. Eating Disorders Awareness

	Focuses on the use and misuse of alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and inhalants, prescription and over-the-counter drugs and other illegal drugs	<ol> <li>Genomics and Health: Heart Disease and Family History</li> <li>Genomics and Health: Skin Cancer Awareness</li> <li>Get Tested National HIV and STD Testing</li> <li>HIV and Tuberculosis</li> <li>Poison Prevention</li> <li>Pre-teens Vaccines</li> <li>Sexual Risk Behavior: HIV, STD, &amp; Teen Pregnancy Prevention</li> <li>Sexually Transmitted Infections- Adolescents and Young Adults</li> <li>Vaccines &amp; Immunizations</li> <li>World AIDS Day</li> <li>Alcohol and Public Health</li> <li>CDC Alcohol Use</li> </ol>
Substance Use/Abuse	(cocaine, methamphetamine, LSD, heroin, etc.); the classification and effects those substances have on the body; addiction; the health problems associated with drug dependence, including formation of habits and their influence; positive decision-making; and individual responsibility. It also includes effects on family members; family roles; risk behavior reduction; refusal and coping skills; societal and legal issues, including consequences; impact of media messages; and community resources.	<ol> <li>CDC Healthy Living</li> <li>CDC Don't Drink and Drive Podcast</li> <li>Facts About Underage Drinking</li> <li>Florida Tobacco Prevention Training for Educators</li> <li>Florida Youth Tobacco Survey (FYTS)</li> <li>Kids Health: E-Cigarettes</li> <li>CDC Illegal Drug Use</li> <li>Poison Prevention</li> <li>The Teen Brain: Still Under Construction</li> </ol>

### Teen Dating Violence (TDV)

Focuses on the pattern of behavior that includes physical, emotional, verbal or sexual abuse used by one person in an intimate relationship to exert power and control over another. TDV is generally defined as occurring among individuals between the ages of 13-19 years old.

- 1. Break the Cycle- "Dating Violence 101"
- 2. <u>CDC Sexual Risk Behaviors: HIV, STD, & Teen Pregnancy</u> Prevention
- 3. CDC Teen Dating Violence- Understanding TDV
- 4. FDOE Healthy Schools- Comprehensive Health Education
- 5. FDOE Safe Schools
- 6. <u>Florida Coalition Against Domestic Violence- Teen Dating</u>
  Violence: New Curriculum available for Educators
- 7. Florida Statutes 1006.148
- 8. Intimate Partner Violence
- 9. Stalking Awareness

